

# GRAS RA0401

Externally Polarized High  
Resolution Ear Simulator



100 Hz to 10 kHz according to IEC 60318-4  
10 to 20 kHz:  $\pm 2.2$  dB test tolerance  
Dampened resonance, with peak @ 13.5 kHz  
Volume 1260 mm<sup>3</sup> @ 500 Hz according to  
IEC 60318-4  
Sensitivity 12.5 mV/Pa  
Based on ITU-T Rec P.57

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The GRAS RA0401 is a high resolution ear simulator with an acoustic input impedance closely resembling that of an average human ear. It includes a 40AG 1/2" pressure microphone and is individually calibrated with this specific microphone. It features a special dampening system that extends its useful frequency range to 20 kHz. Its prepolarized equivalent is [RA0402](#).

## Introduction

The GRAS RA0401 is a high resolution version of the well-known standardized 60318-4 ear simulator, which has gained wide acceptance as the preferred tool for measurements with simulation of the acoustic load presented by the human ear.

Below 10 kHz, the standardized ear simulator does a good job at this. However, above 10 kHz its performance starts rapidly to deteriorate. The primary reason for this is its high Q resonance at 13.5 kHz. This resonance makes the acoustic load that the ear simulator constitutes more complex and imposes an un-linearity on the output above 10 kHz where repeatability is poor and measurements of frequency response and distortion are unreliable.

The new GRAS High Resolution Ear Simulator mitigates this limitation. The steep resonance at 13.5 kHz has been replaced by a much dampened resonance and the useful frequency range is now extended to 20 kHz within a narrow tolerance band.

It complies with IEC60318-4 and its acoustic transfer impedance is within the tolerance band specified by IEC60318-4. From 10 to 20 kHz the transfer impedance is within  $\pm 2.2$  dB, resulting in much improved repeatability. Also, realistic THD measurements are now possible.

It is measured and calibrated according to the ITU-T Recommendation P.57 and delivered with a calibration chart specifying its sensitivity and frequency response.

Its prepolarized equivalent is [GRAS RA0402](#)

## Features

- Transfer impedance in compliance with IEC60318-4
- 10 to 20 kHz the response is within  $\pm 2.2$  dB
- The 13.5 kHz resonance dampened by about 14

dB

## Benefits

- Measurements below and above 10 kHz in the same test sequence - results below and above 10 kHz can be compared/analyzed in the same process.
- Measurements below and above 10 kHz both at ear drum reference point, i. e. with the same acoustical load.
- Better distortion measurements, even from as low 3-5 kHz and upwards.

It is based on the following international requirements:

- IEC 60318-4: Occluded-ear simulator for the measurement of earphones coupled to the ear by ear inserts.
- ITU-T Recommendations P.57 (08/96) Series P: Telephone transmission quality, Objective measuring apparatus: Artificial ears.

## Design

The RA0401 embodies a number of carefully designed volumes connected via well-defined and precisely tuned resistive grooves. In an equivalent electrical circuit, capacitors would represent the volumes, and inductance and resistance would represent respectively air mass and air flow within the resistive grooves.

It is delivered with a built-in [GRAS 40AG 1/2"](#) externally polarized pressure microphone and an individual calibration chart for the ear simulator.

Where the standard ear simulator has a high Q resonance at about 13.5 kHz, the high resolution version has a built-in dampening system that attenuates the volume related resonances by about 14 dB. Also the shape of the resonances has been softened.

In this way, the useful frequency range of the coupler is extended to 20 kHz.

## Comparison: The Standard 60318-4 Ear Simulator versus the RA0401 High Resolution Ear Simulator

The advantages of the design with resonance dampening are clearly visible when comparing the standardized RA0045 Ear Simulator and the RA0401 Ear Simulator.

The curve below shows the transfer impedance of a standard RA0045 60318-4 Ear Simulator (Fig. 1)

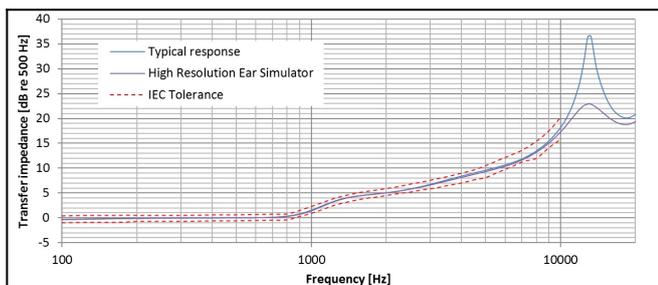


Fig 1. Comparison of the resonance of a typical standard 60318-4 Ear Simulator and a High Resolution Ear Simulator

The transfer impedance of the High Resolution Ear Simulator with the IEC tolerance and the GRAS tolerances from 10 to 20 kHz are shown in Fig. 2.

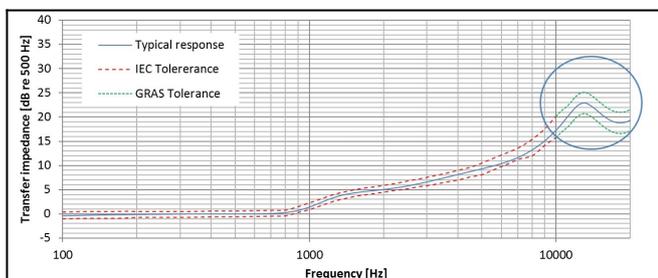


Fig 2. The half wave resonance of a typical RA0401 High Resolution Ear Simulator with IEC and GRAS

tolerances

It can readily be seen that the amplitude and shape of the half-wave resonance are very different. Where the standardized ear simulator has a peak that tops above 36 dB, the RA0401 is 14 dB lower. At the same time the slopes of this resonance are more rounded in the RA0401. The overall result is a much more useful response, whose effects on measurements are much easier to identify.

## Typical applications and use

The RA0401 is for measurements on earphones and hearing aids coupled to the human ear by ear inserts such as tubes, ear molds, or ear tips and for measurements where the influence of the pinna and the head and torso are part of the investigation.

GRAS has a large portfolio of test devices for such measurements, ranging from fairly simple table top test setups to comprehensive configurations based on the KEMAR manikin, with or without mouth simulation.

## KEMAR

A drop in-replacement for KEMAR already configured with RA0045 for test of

- Hearing aids, monaural or binaural
- Headphones, in-ear, supra- and circumaural
- Headsets

## GRAS 43-series tabletop Ear Simulator Kits

If you already own one of our table top testbeds, the RA0401 is a drop in replacement for 43AC, 43EA and 43AG already configured with RA0045

[GRAS 43AC](#), [GRAS 43AE](#), [GRAS 43AG](#)

### Low and High Leak Pinna Simulators

In accordance with ITU-T Recommendation P.57, it can be used with the following GRAS pinna simulators for testing telephones:

- [GRAS RA0056](#) Low-leak Pinna Simulator
- [GRAS RA0057](#) High-leak Pinna Simulator

A comprehensive range of accessories for making measurements in accordance with IEC 60318-4 are available.

For upgrade information, contact GRAS.

### Audiology

Advances in hearing-aid design have made it possible to increase the frequency range of hearing aids. This is the basis for a need for a method for measuring above 10 kHz, in ways that are precise, consistent and offer good repeatability. A traditional 60318-4 ear simulator has poor repeatability above 10 kHz and is ill suited for measurements on wide-band hearing aids.

The High Resolution Ear Simulator meets the demand for an accurate broadband measurement method where the measurements at high frequencies can be trusted. It is within the IEC limits, so the link to historical data can be maintained and existing test procedures can still be used - full backwards compatibility is ensured.

The GRAS High Resolution Ear Simulator is therefore well suited as a high resolution supplement to the standardized 60318-4 (former 60711) ear simulator - or as a new reference tool for hearing aids manufacturers R&D testing and design verification.

### Consumer electronics: Headphone testing

Realistic test of headphones and earphones requires

that they are presented with an acoustic load that simulates the human ear. The traditional 60318-4 coupler does exactly that, but testing above 10 kHz does not produce reliable and reproducible results because of the sharp and very dominant resonance at 13.5 kHz. In practice this limitation has made it necessary to measure the high frequency behavior of the transducer under test with other means, such as mounting it on a baffle and measure in the near field with a ¼" microphone.

With the RA0401 coupler, it is now possible to measure below and above 10 kHz in the same measurement setup, at the drum reference point and with the same acoustical loading of the transducer under test. This makes tests of headphones much easier, with improved repeatability.

RA0401 can be used as a development tool for development of insert type headphones as well as supra- and circumaural types.

For R&D of headphones, the RA0401 can be mounted in a KEMAR. When furnished with the anthropometric pinna, tests of supra aural and circum-aural headphones can be done to a much higher degree of realism than previously possible. When a headphone is mounted, the anthropometric pinna collapses against the head much like the real ear, and sealing and leakage related effects can better be investigated. For insert type of headphones the better shape of the ear canal improve seal and fit, vastly improving repeatability of measurements.

The combined advantage of the anthropometric pinna and the RA0401 is better test results at low frequencies and improved resolution at high frequencies and much improved repeatability.

For QC purposes, the RA0401 can be mounted in a

45CA Headphone/Hearing-protector Test Fixture.

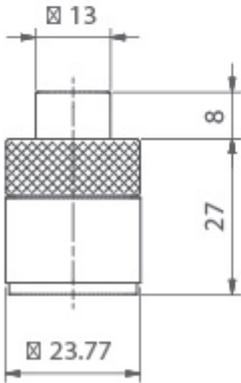
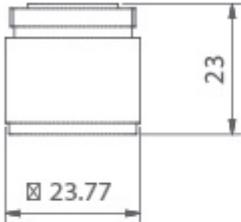
## Compatibility

The RA0401 can be used with a standard LEMO preamplifier, e.g. the [GRAS 26AK](#) 1/2" Preamplifier or the [GRAS 26AC-1](#) 1/4" Preamplifier fitted with an adapter. For the 1/4" preamplifier, use either the straight RA0003 Adapter or the right-angled RA0001 Adapter.

Like the RA0045 the RA0401 has a dust protection filter to prevent dust and dirt from entering the internal volume. This filter should be kept clean and replaced when needed as dust build-up will influence the performance of the ear simulator.

Theoretical dynamic range lower limit with GRAS preamplifier	dB(A)	25
Theoretical dynamic range upper limit with GRAS preamplifier @ +28 V / ±14 V power supply	dB	153
Theoretical dynamic range upper limit with GRAS preamplifier @ +120 V / ±60 V power supply	dB	164
Resonance frequency	kHz	13.5
Coupler volume	mm <sup>3</sup>	1260 @ 500 Hz
Temperature range, operation	°C / °F	-30 to 60 / -22 to 140
Temperature coefficient @250 Hz	dB/°C / dB/°F	0.05
Humidity range non condensing	% RH	0 to 75
IEC standard		60318-4 (former 60711)
CE/RoHS compliant/WEEE registered		Yes/Yes, Yes
Weight	g / oz	52 / 1.8

Dimensions in mm



## Optional items

<a href="#">GRAS RA0088</a>	In Ear Adapter
GRAS GR0433	Calibration Adapter
GRAS GR0434	Stop Washer
GRAS GR0436	Tube Adapter
GRAS GR0437	Ear-mould Simulator
GRAS GR0438	Retention Ring
GRAS GR0440	Tube Adapter
<a href="#">GRAS RA0056</a>	Low-leak Pinna Simulator
<a href="#">GRAS RA0057</a>	High-leak Pinna Simulator
<a href="#">GRAS 26AK</a>	26AK 1/2" Standard Preampifier with Integrated Connector
<a href="#">GRAS 26AC-1</a>	26AC-1 1/4" Standard Preampifier with Integrated Miniconnector
GRAS RA0001	Right-angled Adapter for 1/2" microphone and 1/4" preampifier
GRAS RA0003	Adapter for 1/2" microphone and 1/4" preampifier

GRAS Sound & Vibration reserves the right to change specifications and accessories without notice.

# | We Make Microphones

## Tradition

Since the establishment in 1994, GRAS has been 100% dedicated to developing and manufacturing high-quality measurement microphones and related acoustic equipment.

## Innovation

We work with everybody with an interest in sound or noise within the fields of aerospace, automotive, audiology, consumer electronics, noise monitoring, building acoustics and telecommunications.

## Quality

At GRAS we know that in order for you to trust your measurement results; signal quality, stability and robustness are essentials. We design and build them to perform under real life conditions – and beyond.

